

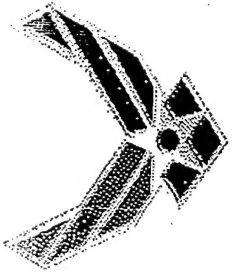
REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGEForm Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

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1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 02/12/2004		2. REPORT TYPE Technical Paper (View Graph)		3. DATES COVERED (From - To)	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE IL QC QSPR - Preliminary Results				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) Jeffrey D. Mills				5d. PROJECT NUMBER 1011	
				5e. TASK NUMBER 0046	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Air Force Research Laboratory (AFMC) AFRL/PRS 5 Pollux Drive Edwards AFB, CA 93524-7048				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Air Force Research Laboratory (AFMC) AFRL/PRS 5 Pollux Drive Edwards AFB, CA 93524-7048				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S NUMBER(S) AFRL-PR-ED-VG-2004-035	
12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES AFOSR Ionic Liquids Workshop Tampa, FL 7-8 March 2004					
14. ABSTRACT					
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block;">20040503 194</div>					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	18. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT Unclassified	b. ABSTRACT Unclassified	c. THIS PAGE Unclassified	A	16	Linda Talon
					19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (661) 275-5283

Standard Form 298 (Rev. 8-98)
Prescribed by ANSI Std. Z39.18

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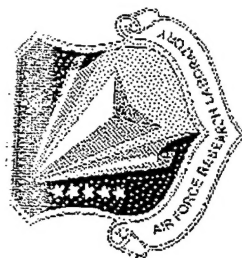
IL QC QSPR - Preliminary Results

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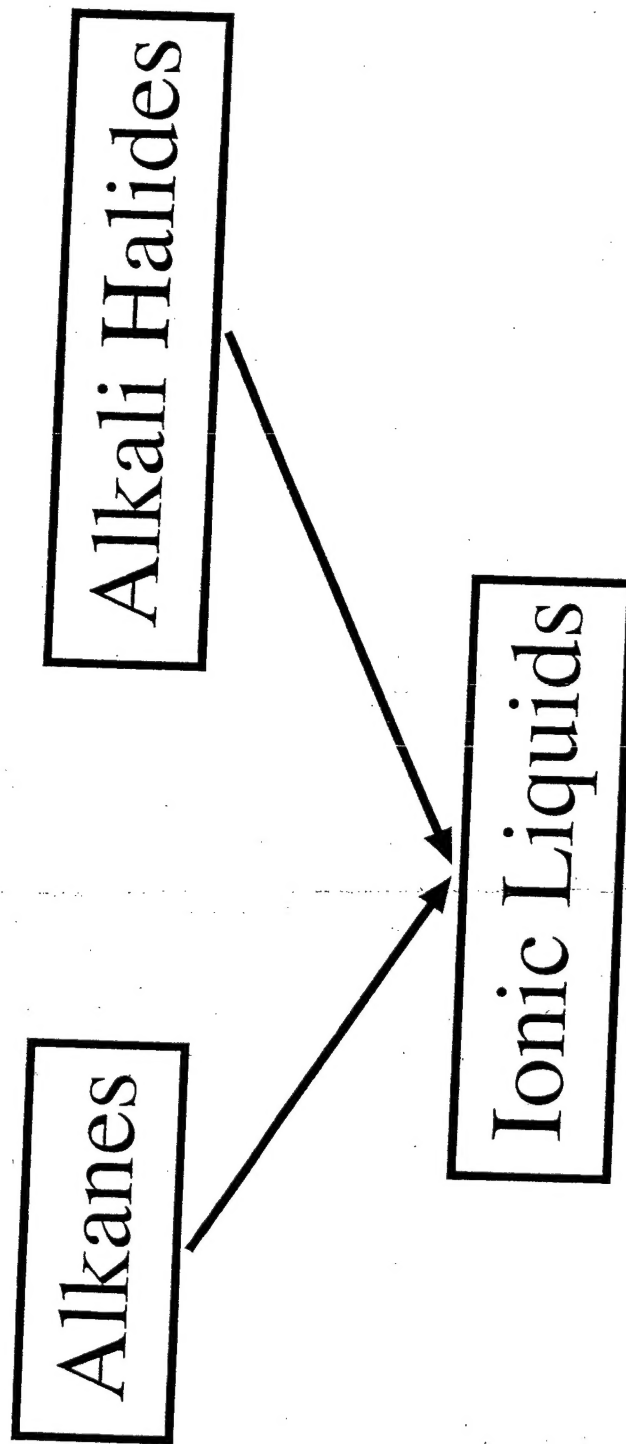
AFRL/PRSP

Air Force Research Laboratory
Space and Missile Propulsion Division
Propellants Branch



QSPR

Quantitative Structure-Property Relationships Property (Descriptor)





Property (Descriptor)



Properties:

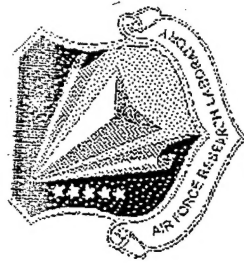
Melting Point
Density (liquid)
(Decomp. Temp.)
(Impact Sensitivity)
(Density (Solid))
(Others ??)

QC Descriptors:

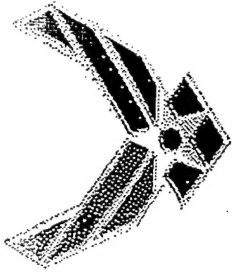
- Single Particle:
Surface Electrostatic
Potential
Surface Size and Shape
- Pair:
Separation
Binding Energy



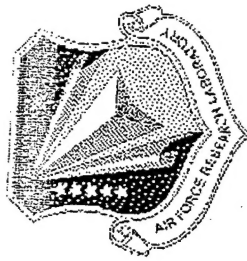
Constraints/Goals



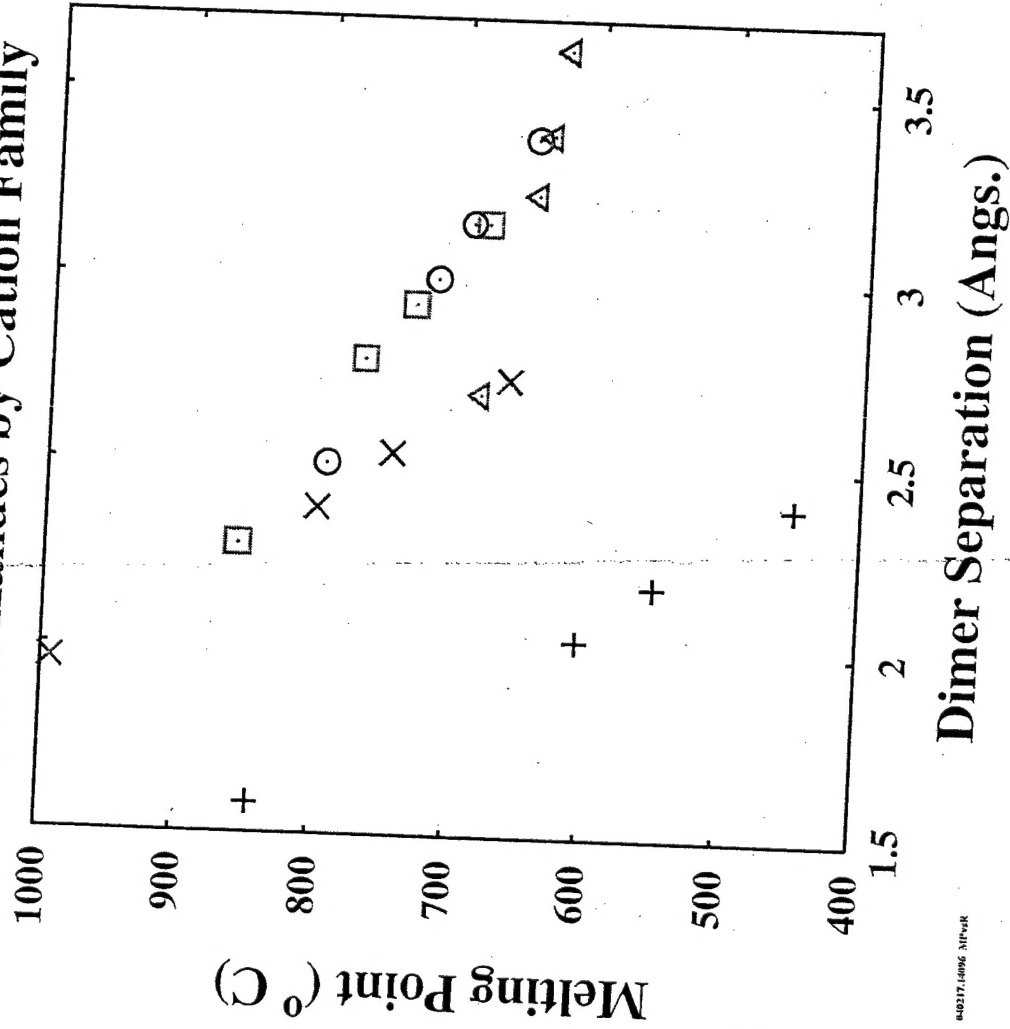
1. Predictive (not just summarize or interpolate)
2. "Universal" Descriptors (Ionic and Nonionic)
3. Allow Ion Interchangability
4. Physically Meaningful and Chemically Ignorant
 - a. No "Kitchen-Sink" Fits
 - b. Charge Symmetry

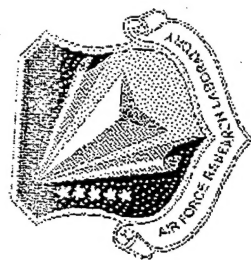
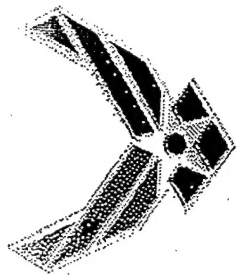


Cation Families Summarized



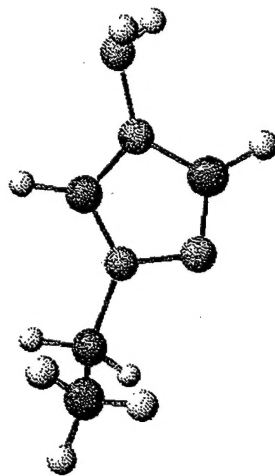
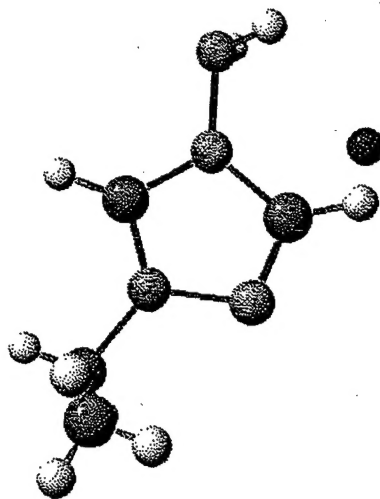
Alkali Halides by Cation Family

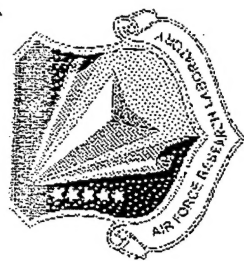
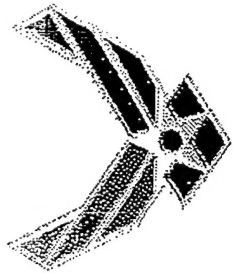




Structures

1-Ethyl-4-amino-1,2,4-triazolium Cation
B3LYP 6-311++G(d,p): Crystal (with Br^-):





Surface Electrostatic Potential

Color Map:

V at 0.001 au Electron Density:

kcal/mol

350.0

291.7

233.3

175.0

116.7

58.3

0.0

Li⁺:



Na⁺:



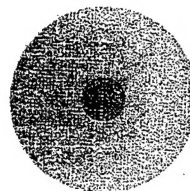
K⁺:

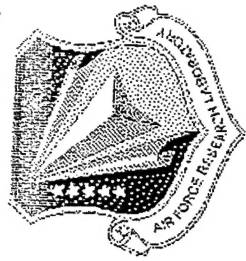
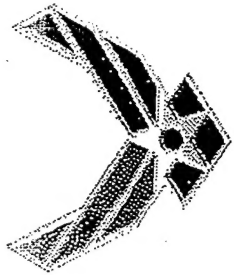


Rb⁺:

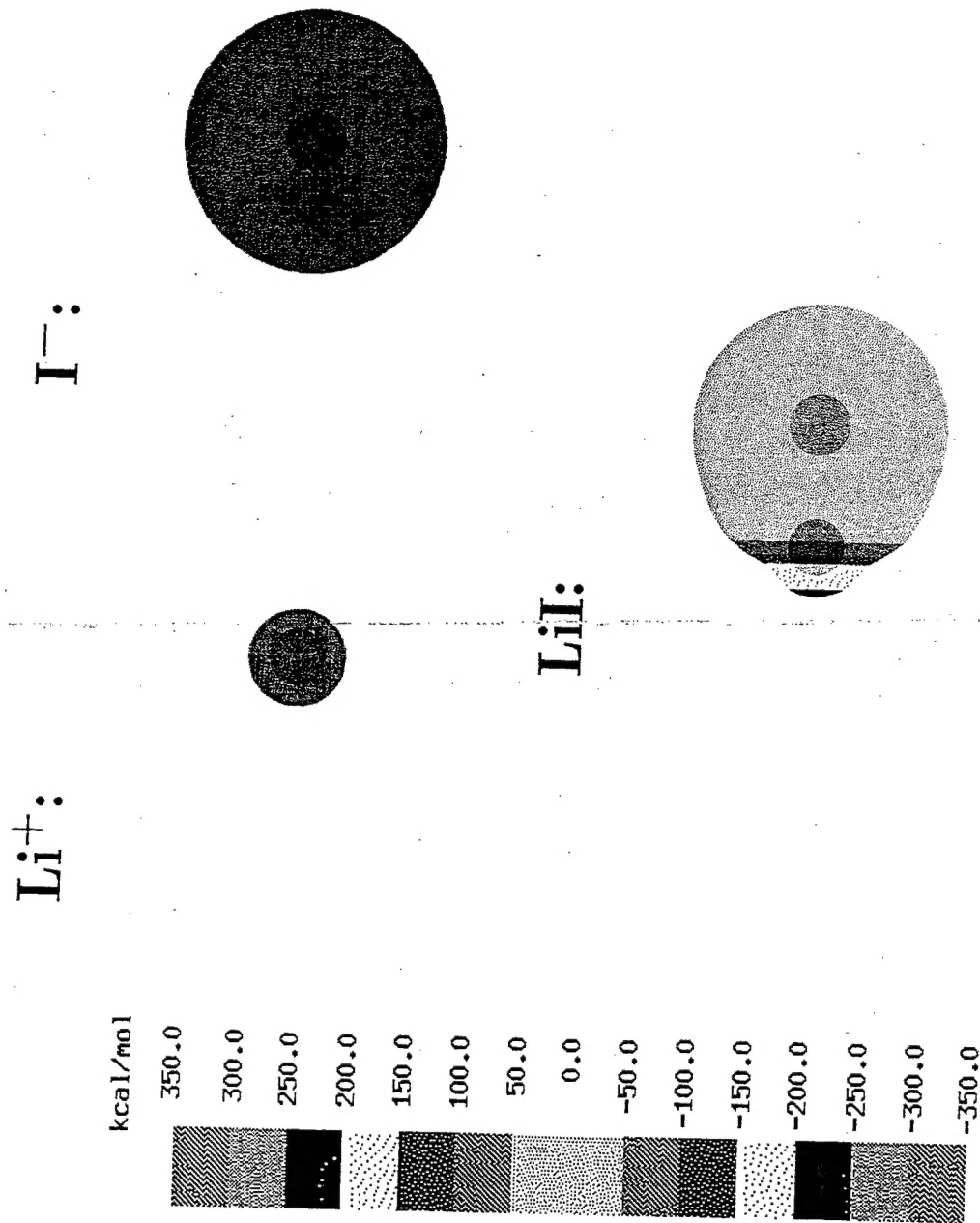


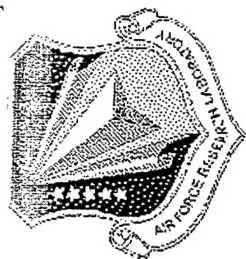
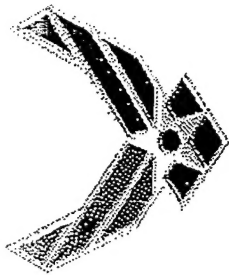
Cs⁺:





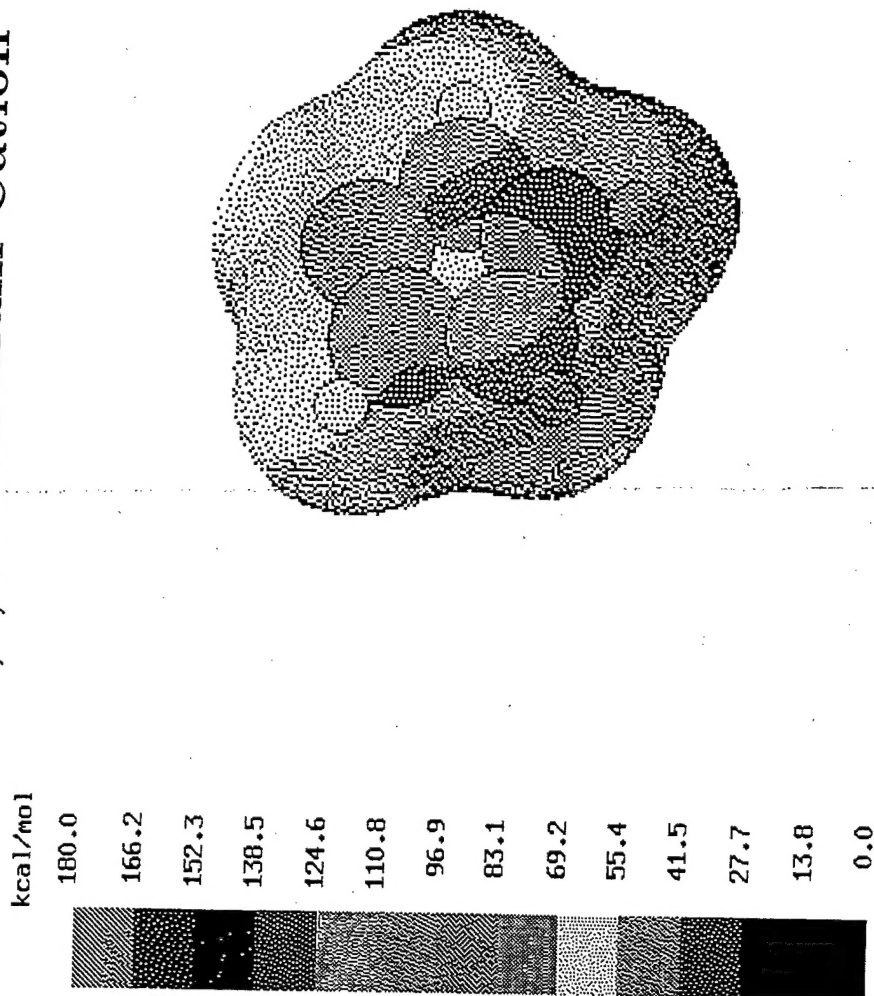
Surface Electrostatic Potential





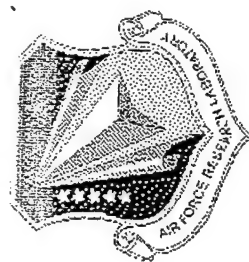
Surface Electrostatic Potential

1,2,4-Triazolium Cation

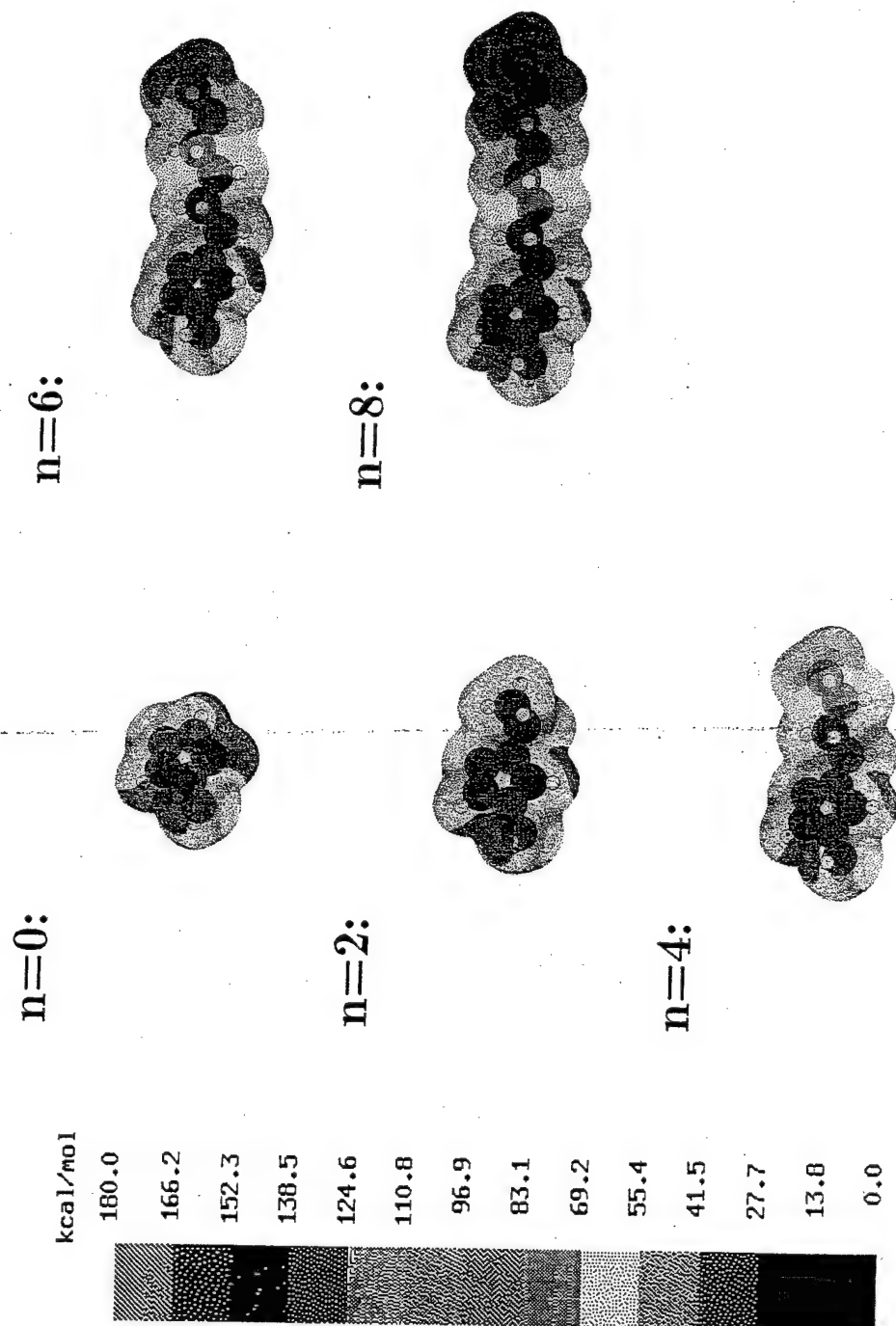




Surface Electrostatic Potential



1-R_n-4-amino-1,2,4-triazolium Cation, n=even:





Descriptors



Electrostatic Potential:

$$\Pi = \frac{1}{A} \sum_i |V_i - \bar{V}| A_i$$

Size:

$$A = \sum_i A_i$$

Shape:

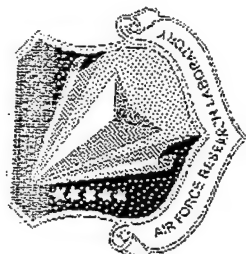
(I_0, I_1, I_2) - PA Moments of Extensia (ordered)

$$\text{Asphericity} = \frac{I_2 - I_0}{I_1}$$

$$\text{Blateness} = \frac{I_1 - I_0}{I_2 - I_0}$$

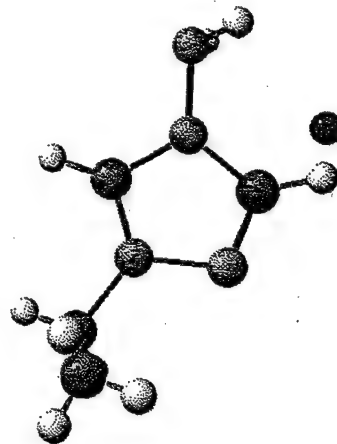


Separation and Interaction Energy



1-Ethyl-4-amino-1,2,4-triazolium Bromide
B3LYP 6-31+G(d):

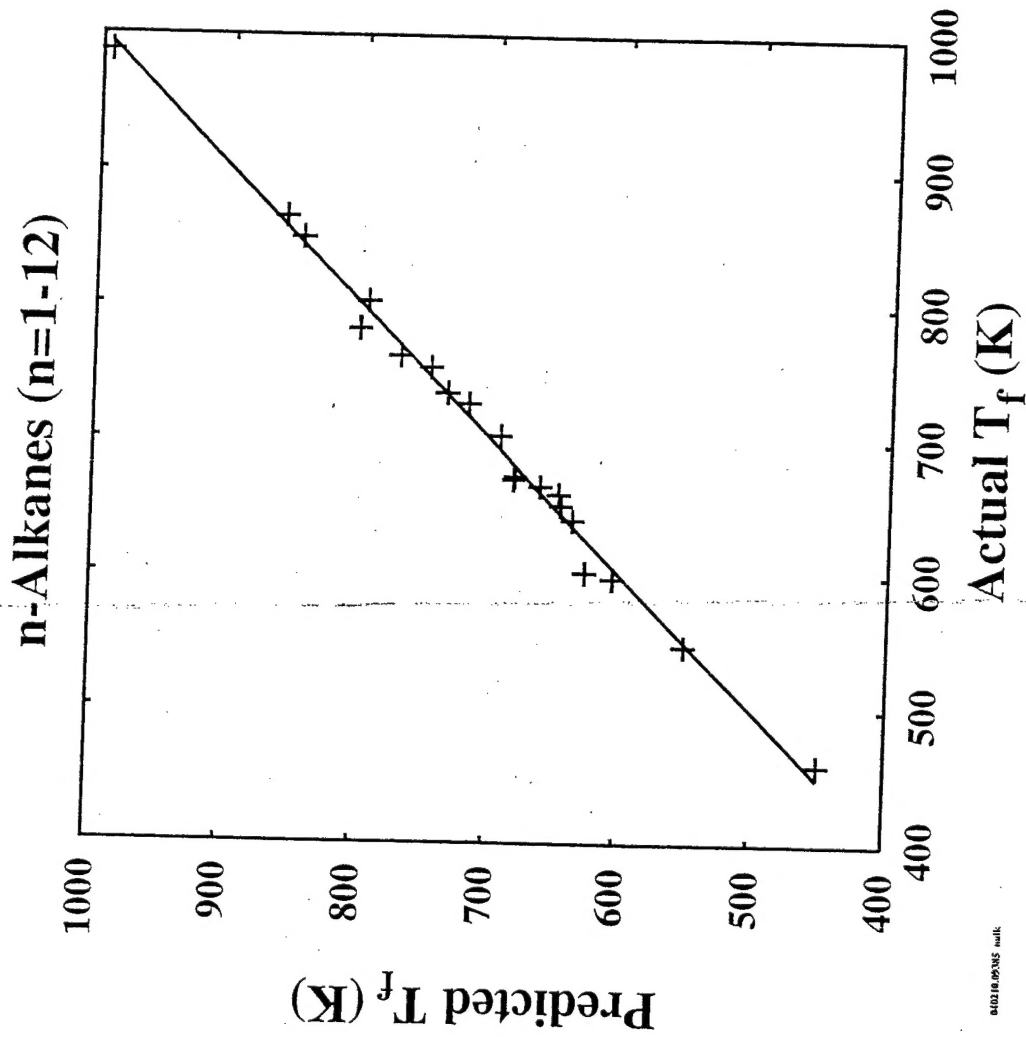
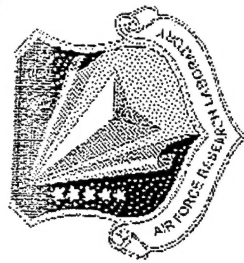
Crystal:



Binding Energy



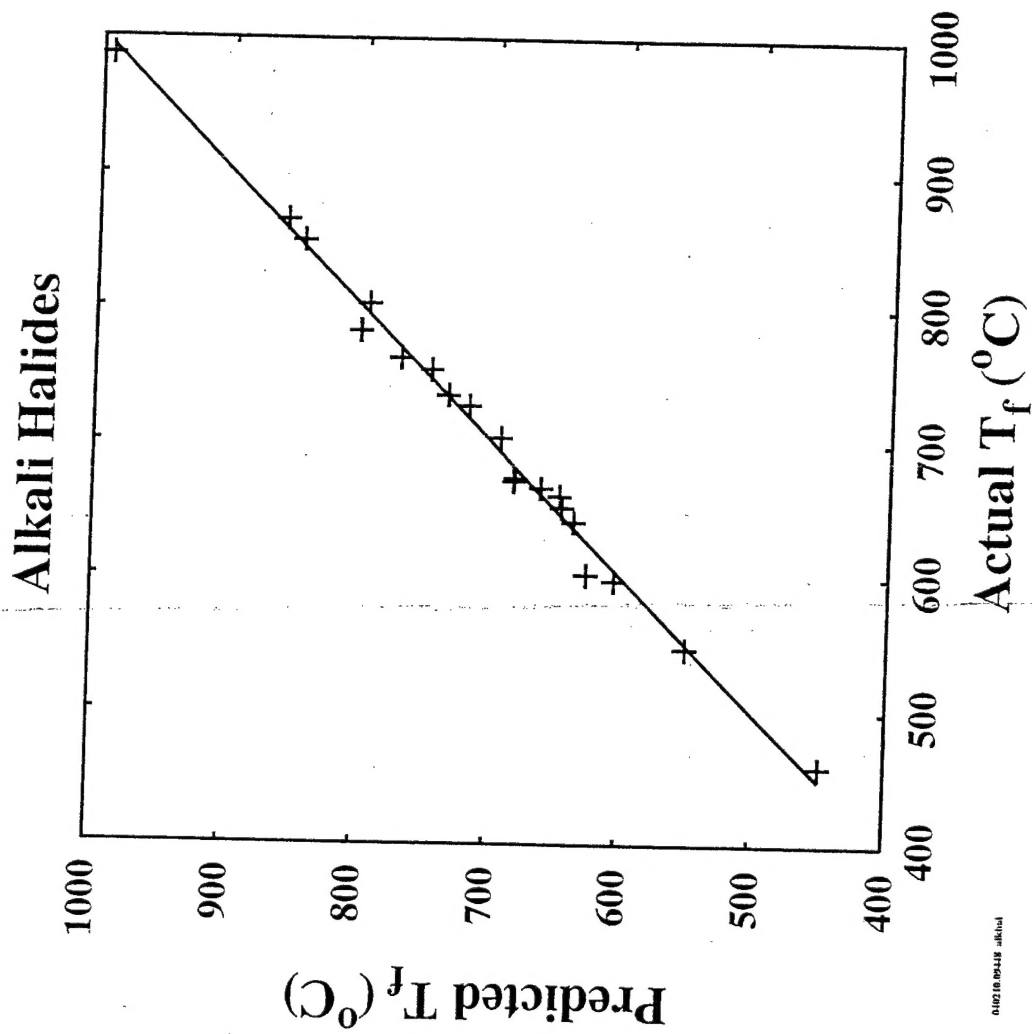
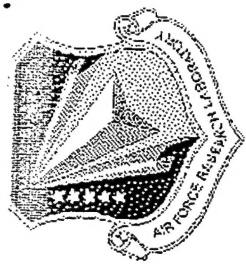
QSPR Correlation

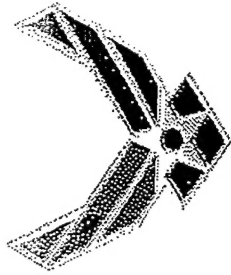


010218.00345 hulk

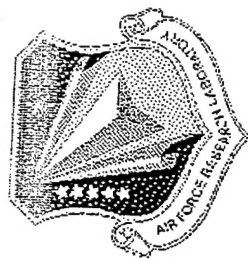


QSPR Correlation

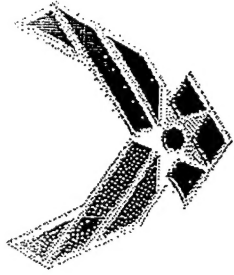




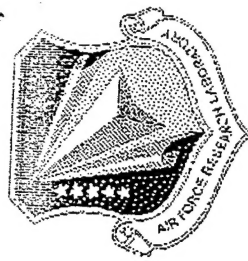
Concluding (Open) Question



Can QC QSPR aid the IL synthesist or will it merely follow?



Acknowledgements



Peter Politzer

J. Boatz

DoD HPCMP - ASC

G. Drake, L. Hall